| Indicator | Coef. | SE | p val. | 95% Conf. Int. | merge | Desirable direction |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cost of healthy diet | 1.74751 | 0.26374 | 0.00000 | 1.22977 | 2.26525 | -1 |
| Fruit availability | 0.16802 | 0.07412 | 0.02350 | 0.02266 | 0.31337 | 1 |
| Vegetable availability | 0.35598 | 0.07979 | 0.00001 | 0.19951 | 0.51245 | 1 |
| Ultra-processed food sales | 0.31385 | 0.16311 | 0.05468 | -0.00631 | 0.63401 | -1 |
| Access to safe water | 0.68357 | 0.03774 | 0.00000 | 0.60958 | 0.75756 | 1 |
| Experience food insecurity | 1.44080 | 0.21871 | 0.00000 | 1.01154 | 1.87005 | -1 |
| Cannot afford healthy diet | -0.32806 | 0.36903 | 0.37433 | -1.05262 | 0.39651 | -1 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment | -0.43614 | 0.03736 | 0.00000 | -0.50940 | -0.36288 | -1 |
| Emissions intensity, beef | -0.04754 | 0.00720 | 0.00000 | -0.06166 | -0.03342 | -1 |
| Emissions intensity, cereals (excl. rice) | -0.00013 | 0.00002 | 0.00000 | -0.00017 | -0.00009 | -1 |
| Emissions intensity, milk | -0.04563 | 0.00479 | 0.00000 | -0.05502 | -0.03625 | -1 |
| Emissions intensity, rice | -0.00017 | 0.00002 | 0.00000 | -0.00021 | -0.00013 | -1 |
| Food system emissions | 0.01773 | 0.02383 | 0.45686 | -0.02899 | 0.06445 | -1 |
| Yield, beef | 0.30708 | 0.03354 | 0.00000 | 0.24131 | 0.37284 | 1 |
| Yield, cereals | 0.15647 | 0.00834 | 0.00000 | 0.14013 | 0.17281 | 1 |
| Yield, fruit | 0.34764 | 0.02028 | 0.00000 | 0.30789 | 0.38740 | 1 |
| Yield, milk | 0.21579 | 0.02371 | 0.00000 | 0.16931 | 0.26227 | 1 |
| Yield, vegetables | 0.18810 | 0.00807 | 0.00000 | 0.17228 | 0.20392 | 1 |
| Cropland change | 0.00209 | 0.00732 | 0.77586 | -0.01228 | 0.01645 | -1 |
| Agricultural water withdrawal | 0.00088 | 0.00347 | 0.80035 | -0.00592 | 0.00767 | -1 |
| Pesticide use | 0.10141 | 0.01205 | 0.00000 | 0.07777 | 0.12504 | -1 |
| Nitrogen use efficiency | 0.02511 | 0.00474 | 0.00000 | 0.01582 | 0.03441 | 1 |
| Share of agriculture in GDP | 0.00445 | 0.00989 | 0.65280 | -0.01493 | 0.02383 | -1 |
| Rural underemployment | 0.13017 | 0.07964 | 0.10259 | -0.02618 | 0.28653 | -1 |
| Rural unemployment | 0.14662 | 0.04092 | 0.00035 | 0.06634 | 0.22690 | -1 |
| Civil society participation | -0.41581 | 0.04292 | 0.00000 | -0.49996 | -0.33166 | 1 |
| Food system pathway | -1.54639 | 2.34396 | 0.50983 | -6.15523 | 3.06245 | 1 |
| Milan urban food policy pact | 0.70263 | 0.25372 | 0.00602 | 0.20302 | 1.20223 | 1 |
| Food safety capacity | -0.63022 | 0.84025 | 0.45358 | -2.28097 | 1.02053 | 1 |
| Government effectiveness index | 0.22569 | 0.02816 | 0.00000 | 0.17048 | 0.28089 | 1 |
| Access to information | 0.00000 | 4.17826 | 1.00000 | -8.21555 | 8.21555 | 1 |
| Government accountability index | -0.41905 | 0.03921 | 0.00000 | -0.49593 | -0.34217 | 1 |
| Open budget index | 0.21561 | 0.56058 | 0.70075 | -0.88700 | 1.31823 | 1 |
| Disaster damages share of GDP | -0.00001 | 0.00120 | 0.99624 | -0.00236 | 0.00235 | -1 |
| Conservation of genetic resources, plants | 0.21794 | 0.07090 | 0.00216 | 0.07885 | 0.35703 | 1 |
| Conservation of genetic resources, animals | 0.41484 | 0.06945 | 0.00000 | 0.27841 | 0.55126 | 1 |
| Minimum species diversity | 0.35162 | 0.23164 | 0.12992 | -0.10395 | 0.80720 | 1 |
| Dietary sourcing flexibility | -0.12343 | 0.09745 | 0.20552 | -0.31459 | 0.06773 | 1 |
| Mobile phones per 100 people | 2.13106 | 0.03328 | 0.00000 | 2.06582 | 2.19629 | 1 |
| Social capital index | 0.36729 | 0.04185 | 0.00000 | 0.28523 | 0.44935 | 1 |
| Food supply variability | -0.11191 | 0.02804 | 0.00007 | -0.16688 | -0.05694 | -1 |
| Food price volatility | 0.05762 | 0.01939 | 0.00298 | 0.01960 | 0.09564 | -1 |